# Syllabus - PHYS 102N CONCEPTUAL PHYSICS II CRN 20105

9:30 - 10:45 a.m. Tuesdays and Thursdays OCNPS Room 0200 Simultaneous Enrollment in the PHYS102 Lab is required (Labs on Mondays 9 – 10:50) see separate CANVAS site for the Lab for further information!

Course Website at http://www.odu.edu/~skuhn/PHYS102/Home102.html and CANVAS (202220\_FALL\_PHYS102N\_20105 CONCEPTUAL PHYSICS)

Instructor: Dr. Sebastian E. Kuhn, Eminent Scholar & Professor of Physics

2<sup>nd</sup> floor Physical Sciences Building (PSB II), Room 2100J

email: skuhn@odu.edu Phone: 683 – 5804 FAX: 683-3038

Web: http://www.odu.edu/~skuhn/

Meeting times outside of class in my office ("drop-in" office hours): Mondays and Thursdays 11 a.m. -12 noon (starting  $2^{nd}$  week) and by appointment (just ask me after class, send email or call)

Required Material: Paul G. Hewitt, *Conceptual Physics*, 12th edition, Pearson, 2015.

> ISBN 9780321909107 (Same book as PHYS101N) Physics 102 Laboratory Manual, on CANVAS

Echo360/Turning Response System www.echo360.com (same as 101). Unless you are are already subscribed from last semester, you must register and subscribe to Echo360/TurningPoint to get credit for in-class quizzes – instructions are in a short video at

https://echo360.wistia.com/medias/i2o8110zqv

Weinstein and Adam: "Guesstimation" and "Guesstimation 2.0", **Optional Textbooks:** 

> Princeton Univ. Press. Gonick & Huffman, "The Cartoon Guide to Physics", Harper Perennial; "Fear of Physics" (or any other book)

by Lawrence Krauss.

Prerequisites: Passing grade in PHYS101N. Some curiosity about the world

around us, some familiarity with math and geometry.

**Course Work:** Lectures (very important, with quizzes that contribute to grade)

Laboratory - Attendance mandatory (up to 2 unexcused absences)

Homework, Tests and Final Exam

20% Grading Scheme: Homework

> 10% In-Class Quizzes

Midterm Exams 20% (5% + 10% + 5%)

30% Final Exam

Laboratory 20% (Final grade of F for the lab portion

yields an automatic F for the entire course)

# PHYSICS 102N - Spring Semester 2023 - ODU

#### Introduction

This is the second semester of the two-semester course on the conceptual foundations (and the accumulated knowledge) of Physics. Topics to be covered include:

- Properties and dynamics of continuous matter
- Atoms, nuclei, particles
- Thermal phenomena heat, temperature, phase changes, entropy
- Vibrations and Waves
- Sound
- Electromagnetism
- Light
- Relativity and Quantum Mechanics

#### Is this Course for YOU?

If you tend to faint at the sight of any mathematical equation, this course may not come easy. If you have too heavy a course load already and cannot commit substantial time (I recommend at least 10 hours per week) and effort to this course, you may be disappointed by the outcome. You should have some curiosity about the natural world, eagerness to learn from experiments (labs), and at least some mathematical background (high school level math and geometry). You should also have done reasonably well in PHYS101! If you think this applies to you, then this course should reward you with a deeper understanding of the world around you (not to mention a reasonable grade – but no guarantees!). In that case, this course is definitely for you! Note that you only have until the beginning of the second week of classes to withdraw with full tuition refund, and only one more week to withdraw with 1/2 tuition refund. It pays (literally) to figure out right away whether this course is for you.

#### Some good advice

It is important for you to strive for an **active** understanding right from the beginning. This means that you should not memorize random facts but apply your new knowledge to solve problems. (Whether you are turning on the radio, fixing a plumbing problem or turning on the heater in your house, or looking at the sky, there are hundreds of occasions every day where you can observe Physics principles at work – try to spot them and think about how what you learned in this course might apply.)

**Don't let things slip** - it's much harder to catch up later! Expect to spend at least 10 hours every week on this class. It is very important that you do the homework problems (apart from their contribution to the final grade). Since physics is a science based on observations it is also very important to do the laboratory experiments and to be well prepared for them. EMAIL ME IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS!

# PHYSICS 102N - Spring Semester 2023 - ODU

Here are some ideas how you can get the most out of the course:

- Go to the course web page at <a href="http://www.odu.edu/~skuhn/PHYS101/Home101.html">http://www.odu.edu/~skuhn/PHYS101/Home101.html</a> and our Canvas site <a href="https://www.odu.edu/~skuhn/PHYS101/Home101.html">otherwise</a> and read all announcements, lecture notes, etc. It is your obligation to be aware of all test dates and deadlines, and to be on time for them.
- Come **prepared**: read up in the book on the topics to be discussed in the **coming** lecture. That way, you will already know what to expect, you can concentrate on the important concepts (instead of jotting down everything I say), and you can come up with questions you want to get answered in the lecture.
- Come to the lectures (in-class only). You will not receive a grade penalty just for missing a lecture, but unless you already have some extensive Physics background, you will not be able to separate the "really important" topics from the rest just by reading the book. Also, if you miss the lectures, you will not get credit for the "clicker quizzes" which count towards the final grade. Exceptions are only made if you contact me before a given lecture, with reasons why you will miss it. Lecture notes will be posted but are not meant to substitute for attendance.
- Do the homework. Not only do you get credit for it, this is also the best preparation for the exams. For that reason, it is also a bad idea to copy somebody else's homework or some source you found on the internet (and it's against the law = honor code). Solutions will be posted after the due dates make sure you study them so you can improve your understanding.
- If you need help, go to the **Physics Learning Center** (see below), my office (=drop-in) hours or the Lab TA's office hours, or make an appointment to talk with me one-on-one.
- Take the **lab** work seriously. Prepare ahead of time (at least read up in the book about the relevant concepts and read the lab manual) and try to do the experiments well (often there will be time to redo them with slightly different parameters). Of course, lab attendance is **mandatory** (you may not miss more than 2 labs unless you have a valid excuse i.e., a medical emergency **and** make up any missed labs). Failing the lab means **you fail the entire course**.
- Independent study: Try to do some extra problems (especially the "Check Yourself" and "Reading Check Questions") from the book. Check out some of the suggested alternative material (including on the Web). Meet with other students (form study groups of 2-4 people) to discuss the content of the lecture and exchange ideas. (You may discuss the homework with other students, but you may not ask them for their completed solution.) Go to the library and read up on the additional literature. Also review the material for each exam, using the posted Exam Formula Sheet.

### Components of the Course

### Lectures

The lectures (2 times 75 min. TR) will introduce and motivate new concepts. I will derive important results, demonstrate experiments and solve examples. Lectures are not strictly mandatory (missing a lecture will not automatically lead to a grade penalty), but highly recommended. During most lectures there will be a "clicker quiz" given in class. These quizzes (as well as parts of the tests and exam) will require that you use the Turning Point app or web interface to respond – make sure you are subscribed and set up before class (see class website for instructions)! The quizzes will test your understanding of the important concepts introduced that week and will stimulate interaction with your peers – you cannot get credit for them if you are not present in the classroom. The combined results from these quizzes will make up 10% of your final grade.

### **Exams**

There will be 3 midterm tests in class, and one 3-hour final exam (also in class) covering all of the material. The first and third test will be shorter and count for 5% of the final grade and will use the Echo360/Turning Response system; the 2<sup>nd</sup> midterm test will require written responses and count for 10%. I will again post a sheet of useful formulas that you should print (so you don't have to memorize them in gory detail). Other than that, no books, notes and other material may be used during any tests or exams. Make sure that you will be able to take the tests/exams at the scheduled times. As a rule, there won't be any "make-up" exams. In case of a true emergency, you may inform me (ahead of time if possible) and I will try to help you. It is your responsibility to keep up with all deadlines. Make sure you follow the spirit and letter of the honor code!

### **Homework**

Doing the homework problems is very important – this is how you learn the material! A homework solution is **not** complete unless you write down a **detailed** explanation for your answer (complete sentences).

Homework must be submitted through the CANVAS interface! This means you must convert your solutions into machine-readable form – MS Word, .pdf file, etc. If you must, you can write your solution by hand (neatly, on white paper!) and scan it (use a scanner or a dedicated scanning app, not a photo), then submit the scanned file as .pdf. Problems are scored by humans – unclear submissions will get 0 points!

You must do the work yourself – looking up solutions on the internet or copying from your classmates is not allowed (i.e., a violation of the Honor Code and the ODU policy on academic integrity), and you will not learn anything. Homework due dates are firm – I will not accept late homework, including for technical reasons. (The only exception is a true emergency - please contact me as soon as possible if this applies to you). The dead-

# PHYSICS 102N - Spring Semester 2023 - ODU

lines are very generous (midnight the day the HW is due) but **don't** wait until the last moment! I strongly encourage you to do the homework plenty ahead of time to avoid last-minute technical problems - there is nothing wrong with submitting HW a day or 2 early! You are responsible for logging in to Canvas frequently to keep up to date on new postings, deadlines and any messages. Finally, you may miss one homework set and still receive full credit (100%) for the final grade (i.e., your lowest homework grade - which could be zero - will be excluded from the final grade).

Solve numerical problems first on a piece of paper so you know which steps and calculations will be involved – don't start by punching in numbers on your calculator. Check your results – does the magnitude make sense? Check your units – no answer is complete without the proper units. Also, no HW answer is complete without several sentences of explanation - this includes showing your math! Enter all calculations with at least 3 significant digits.

My interpretation of the **honor code** requires that all of you submit your own solution to the homework problem sets. You may not copy or in any other way use the final or near-to-final results of a classmate (nor show yours to others). However, you may discuss the homework with your classmates and ask for hints (scrap paper or whiteboard only). **If I find that your solution is an exact word-by-word copy of another student's solution**, I may have no choice but refer **both of you** under the University's policy on academic integrity - <a href="https://www.odu.edu/about/monarchcitizenship/academic-integrity">https://www.odu.edu/about/monarchcitizenship/academic-integrity</a>.

#### <u>Laboratory</u>

All Labs are Mondays and are **mandatory**. If you miss more than 2 labs unexcused, you will receive an "F" in the Lab. Furthermore, an "F" in the Lab automatically results in an "F" for the entire course! You **can** make up (only!) excused absences. Note that the first lab will be during the first week of classes, before we had our first class meeting! More information is on the companion Canvas site for the lab course, 202220\_PHYS102N\_20126 CONCEPTUAL PHYSICS LAB.

#### Grades

Final grades will be computed from your grades in exams (20% for all midterms combined and 30% for final), homework (20%), lecture quizzes (10%) and lab (20%). I do **not** "grade on a curve", *i.e.*, it is irrelevant for your own grade how well the others in the class are doing (everyone can get an A as far as I am concerned). As a rough estimate, you can assume that a score of 85% or better will translate into an "A" or "A-", 70% - 85% into a B, 60% -70% into a C and 50% - 60% into a D. Overall scores below that will mean that you fail the course. (These limits may seem rather generous, but you should also expect rather challenging problems on the exams!)

### **Tutoring**

**Note:** you can find a wide range of other relevant resources at the ODU portal <a href="https://portal.odu.edu">https://portal.odu.edu</a>, including the "Retain" platform <a href="https://app.retain.io/users/sign\_in">https://app.retain.io/users/sign\_in</a>.

#### **Accommodation Statement**

Students are encouraged to self-disclose disabilities that have been verified by the Office of Educational Accessibility - <a href="https://www.odu.edu/accessibility">https://www.odu.edu/accessibility</a> - by providing Accommodation Letters to their instructors early in the semester in order to start receiving accommodations. Accommodations will not be made until the Accommodation Letters are provided to instructors each semester.

# Also please take note of the following:

ODU's Office of Counseling Services (OCS, 1526 Webb University Center) is a university agency with competent, diverse, and multidisciplinary professional staff. They are committed to supporting the emotional well-being, social development, and academic progress of all students at Old Dominion University.

College life can be a wonderful time of self-discovery, but for many, it is also a time when the awareness of mental health conditions increases. OCS services are available to assist with addressing mental health concerns that a student may be experiencing. You can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via our website at

http://www.odu.edu/counselingservices. All services are free to ODU students. See also https://www.odu.edu/life/health-safety/health/counseling/thrive and https://www.odu.edu/life/dean-students/student-outreach (ODU CARES).

<sup>\*)</sup> The Math & Science Resource Center (MSRC) offers free tutoring for certain Biology, Chemistry, Computer Science, Mathematics and Psychology courses. They are dedicated to helping students succeed by offering more than one way to connect with a tutor. We offer online & in-person tutoring by appointment as well as drop-in tutoring (no appointment necessary). Online Tutoring Appointments are made via Retain and students can access this service by clicking the following link: <a href="https://odu.retain.io/">https://odu.retain.io/</a> Online tutoring hours vary Sunday-Thursday from 8:00 am-9:00 pm

### **Cultural Diversity**

Old Dominion University fosters a campus community that values and supports the cultural identities of each of our members. The University also fosters an inclusive environment and provides programs that cultivate a climate of awareness, understanding, and respect of diverse individuals and groups. [Source: Adapted from <a href="https://www.odu.edu/oir">https://www.odu.edu/oir</a>]

### **COVID-19 Guidance**

Please follow all of the University requirements and advice regarding the mitigation of the spread of the Coronavirus. Information can be found at <u>odu.edu/covid-19</u>. Please do not come to class or lab if you have an active infection.

# My interpretation of the Honor Code

- 1) I consider it advantageous if students discuss material and content of the lectures and homework problems with each other, and encourage that kind of cooperation.
- You may pose questions about a problem to another student (as well as the TA's, myself and the Learning Center staff) or ask for hints.
- You may discuss verbally the content and methods of solution of a problem.
- If you need to use writing to explain something to another student (or vice versa), use a black/whiteboard or other clearly non-permanent means (scratch paper).
- 2) I consider it unethical and a violation of the honor code to simply use another student's solution or let somebody else solve the problem for you (=cheating).
- You have to contribute significant work to each problem yourself.
- You need to make sure that you clearly understood every step of the solution. This is a useful
  test of whether getting outside help is allowed; I may use it to prove or disprove claims of unethical copying.
- All written submissions must be prepared by yourself.
- If you find the solution to a problem in a book or on the web, you **must** quote your source(s) and reformulate the solution in your own words (using the nomenclature and symbols introduced in class). If you copy an existing solution verbatim without attribution (= plagiarism), you are violating the Honor Code.
- 3) You may not accept **nor give** any help during exams, including the use of any written material other than the Formula sheet. However, you may ask me if anything is unclear!
- 4) You may not distribute, post or otherwise make public any material from this course including (excerpts from) the textbook, my assignments and solutions, lecture notes and formula sheets, tests and exams, and the lab manual. This includes items posted on my website I retain sole copyright over any material generated by me.

In this context, I want to remind everyone of the **University policy (see https://www.odu.edu/about/monarchcitizenship/academic-integrity)**: Any official sanction for cheating, including the assignment of a grade of F for a quiz, an assignment or for a course as a penalty for cheating or plagiarism, will appear on the student's permanent academic transcript! Any breach of the rules above will be considered to be "knowingly".

Finally, I direct your attention to the rules of "CCC" (College Classroom Conduct – see <a href="https://www.odu.edu/content/dam/odu/offices/bov/policies/1500/BOV1530.pdf">https://www.odu.edu/content/dam/odu/offices/bov/policies/1500/BOV1530.pdf</a>. In particular, I will not condone interruptions of lectures by students receiving cell phone calls, entering or leaving during the allotted classroom time, or engaging in other distracting or disrespectful behavior. On the other hand, I strongly urge you to participate actively in the class by asking questions or answering my own ones, volunteering for experiments etc.

### **Schedule**

This schedule shows the approximate days in the semester when we will discuss certain concepts in lecture. The details may change, but the Labs, Exams and Holidays are firm.

			Approximate Schedule PHYS10	)2			
Date	Day	Time	Topic	Pages	HW	Lab [Mondays 9:00]	Week
			Introduction, Atomic Structure of Matter	208 -		Lab Introduction (Mandatory)	1
12-Jan	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Nuclei, Atoms and Molecules	221		-	
17-Jan	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Solids	226 - 243	HW 1 due	NO LAB - Martin Luther King	2
19-Jan	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Fluids	244 - 263			
24-Jan	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Gases	264 - 281	HW 2 due	EP01	3
26-Jan	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Temperature and Heat	284 - 301		Characteristics of Matter	
31-Jan	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Heat Transfer and Phases	302 - 335	HW 3 due	EP02	4
2-Feb	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Midterm (Test 1)			Archimedes' Principle	
7-Feb	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Thermodynamics	336 - 353		EP03	5
9-Feb	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Vibrations + Waves	356 - 373	HW 4 due	Specific Heat and Latent Heat	
14-Feb	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Sound	374 - 390		EP04	6
16-Feb	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Music	391 - 403	HW 5 due	Thermodynamics	
21-Feb	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Electromagnetic Waves + Light	469 - 490		EP05	7
23-Feb	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Color and Light Rays	491 - 518	HW 6 due	The Pendulum	
28-Feb	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Midterm (Test 2)			Make-up Labs 1-5	8
2-Mar	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Light Waves: Refraction+Reflection	519 - 543			
7-Mar			No Classes – Spring Holiday			NO LAB	9
9-Mar							
			Light Waves: Interference and Diffraction	544 - 561		EP06	10
			Light Emission and Absorption	562 - 581	HW 7 due		
21-Mar	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Light Quanta and Matter Waves	582 - 599		EP07	11
23-Mar	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Midterm (Test 3)			Sound	
			Quantum Mechanics and Atoms	602 -	HW 8 due	EP08	12
			Quantum Mechanics and Atoms	-614		Refraction & Reflection	
4-Apr	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Nuclear Physics	616 -	HW 9 due	EP09	13
6-Apr	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	Nuclear Physics	- 636		Spectroscopy	
11-Apr	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Nuclear Fission and Fusion	637 - 656		EP10	14
			Particle Physics		HW 10 due	Radioactivity	
18-Apr	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	Special Relativity	657 - 685		Make-up Labs 6-10	15
20-Apr	Thu	9:30 - 10:45	REVIEW		HW 11 due		
25-Apr	Tue	9:30 - 10:45	READING DAY - NO CLASS			NO LAB	
2-May	Tue	8:30 - 11:30	FINAL EXAM				7