# PHYSICS 722/822 - Fall Semester 2018 - ODU

### **Syllabus - Graduate Nuclear and Particle Physics I**

Website: <u>http://ww2.odu.edu/~skuhn/NucPhys/teaching.html</u> Class Meetings: 1:30 p.m. - 2:45 p.m. -- Tuesdays and Thursdays Oceanography & Physics (OCNPS) Building Room 202

| Instructor: | Dr. Sebastian E. Kuhn<br>Eminent Scholar & Professor of Physics<br>Physical Sciences Building (PSB II), Room 2100J<br>Phone: 683 – 5804 email: skuhn at odu.edu<br>Web: http://www.odu.edu/~skuhn/ |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|             | Office hours: Fridays 11:00 – 12:00 in my office<br>and by appointment (just ask me after class, send email<br>or call)                                                                            |

| Required Textbook:  | Povh/Rith/Scholz/Zetsche/Rodejohann: Particles and<br>Nuclei, Springer Verlag, 7 <sup>th</sup> edition (2015). (Softcover,<br>ebook, or older editions are fine). |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Optional Textbooks: | Samuel S.W. Wong: Introductory Nuclear Physics,<br>Wiley-VCH, 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition (2004)                                                                      |
|                     | Donelly/Formaggio/Holstein/Milner/Surrow: Founda-<br>tions of Nuclear and Particle Physics, Cambridge Univer-<br>sity Press(2017)                                 |
| Further Material:   | Particle Data Group website (pdg.lbl.gov) and publica-<br>tions (pocketbook, full edition)                                                                        |
|                     | A. Aprahamian et al.: Reaching for the Horizon – The 2015 Long Range Plan for Nuclear Science (2015) – on the web (google it)                                     |
|                     | W.R. Leo: Techniques for Nuclear and Particle Physics<br>Experiments, Springer (1994). ( <b>The</b> standard text on ex-<br>perimental methods).                  |

### **INTRODUCTION**

### From the Catalog:

PHYS 722. Nuclear and Particle Physics I. 3 Credits.

Nuclear forces, models of nuclear structure and reactions, hadron and lepton scattering, introduction to constituent quark model and hadron spectroscopy. Prerequisites: <u>PHYS 621</u>.

This is the first semester of a 2-semester sequence in graduate nuclear and particle physics. The goal of the first semester will be to provide an overview of the main approaches and results of subatomic physics in a unified framework. The course will be relatively light on theory (trying to convey the main insights and ideas underlying today's Standard Model) but will require some grounding in Quantum Mechanics (many-body wave functions, angular momentum and spin, scattering, and perturbation theory) as well as electromagnetism. The main emphasis will be on the experimental methods and results and their interpretation. While the course is intended to provide a foundation for students planning (or doing) research in particle or nuclear physics, it should also be of interest to students working in accelerator science and atomic physics, as part of their "general education".

I will follow the required textbook as a guideline but will cover some topics in substantially more depth (while skipping others). In particular, "Nuclear Physics" proper (i.e. dealing with  $A \gg 1$ ) will be left to the 2<sup>nd</sup> semester (as will specific examples of forefront research in various areas of nuclear and hadronic physics). If you have access to the other listed books, they can be useful as additional background material. In particular, I will borrow some material from the book by Donelly et al.

Required course work includes attendance at the lectures, solving homework problem sets (approximately 1 each week), one midterm and one comprehensive final exam (both take-home). In addition, all students must contribute a "participation project" in form of a lecture note, a short presentation on applications of nuclear physics, or a report on a publication related to our course. Please pick a topic/format early in the semester, after consultation with me.

### Grading Scheme:

Approximately 40% based on homework problem sets, 15% on participation, 15% on midterm, and 30% on the final exam.

### Policy on Classroom Etiquette

Please follow the general rules of courtesy and respect. This means: Do **not** come late or leave early, and while in class, refrain from all other activities (including eating and drinking, talking to others, using electronic devices etc.). I reserve the right to ask students to leave if they disrupt the learning experience of their classmates.

## Policy on Cooperation

I consider it advantageous if students cooperate with each other on homework and other course-related items. In fact, I encourage students very strongly to meet up with each other for regular discussions and to tackle assignments together.

However, I require that each student turn in their own (hand- or computerwritten) version of each homework and assignment. Also, NO cooperation is allowed on the Midterm and Final Exams – everybody has to do ALL of the work her/himself. I consider it unethical and a violation of the honor code to copy the solution of a homework problem or an Exam verbatim from another student's solution or from a book. All material used (other than informal discussions) must be properly cited.

In this context, I want to remind everyone of the **University policy**: Any official sanction for cheating, including the assignment of a grade of F for a quiz or for a course as a penalty for cheating, will appear on the student's permanent academic transcript.

### Accommodation Statement

Students are encouraged to self-disclose disabilities that have been verified by the Office of Educational Accessibility by providing Accommodation Letters to their instructors early in the semester in order to start receiving accommodations. Accommodations will not be made until the Accommodation Letters are provided to instructors each semester. Fall 2018

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# Tentative Schedule PHYS722/822

| Date   | Day | Time         | Topic                                                 | Pages PRSZ      | Pages DFHMS     | Pages Wong    | HW Set Due |
|--------|-----|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 28-Aug | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Introduction: Basic building blocks of matter         | 1 - 7           | 1 - 7           | 1 - 7         |            |
| 30-Aug | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Global Properties of Nuclei: mass, charge, size, spin | - 11            | 333 -           | 7-20,119-139  |            |
| 4-Sep  | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Liquid Drop model, stability, decays                  | - 40            |                 | 139 - 154     |            |
| 6-Sep  | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Nuclear Models - Fermi Gas                            | 303 - 308       |                 | 154 - 158     | -          |
| 11-Sep | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Nuclear Models - Shell Model                          | 308 - 319       | -350            | 235 - 272     |            |
| 13-Sep | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Introduction to Scattering: Fundamentals, Experiment  | 41 - 48         | 151 -           |               | 2          |
| 18-Sep | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Introduction to Scattering: Fermi -> Feynman          | 48 - 53         | - 160           |               |            |
| 20-Sep | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Electromagnetic Scattering off Nuclei                 | 55 - 74         | 160 - 171       | 105 - 112     | ŝ          |
| 25-Sep | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Elastic scattering off hadrons                        | 75 - 86         | 188 - 210       | 113 - 115     |            |
| 27-Sep | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Resonance Excitations                                 | 87 - 90         | 211 -           | 115 -         | 4          |
| 2-0ct  | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Deep Inelastic Scattering                             | 90 - 101, 157 - |                 | 119           |            |
| 4-0ct  | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | The Quark-Parton Model                                | -163, 270 - 274 | -230            | 21 -          |            |
| 9-Oct  | Tue | No class     | Fall Break                                            |                 |                 |               |            |
| 11-Oct | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Current Quarks, Gluons, Color                         | 103 -           | - 22            |               | S          |
| 16-0ct | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | QCD [Take-home Midterm due]                           |                 |                 |               |            |
| 18-0ct | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Asymptotic freedom, pQCD; DGLAP, running coupling     | -138            |                 |               |            |
| 23-Oct | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Confinement                                           | 215 - 232       | -103            | ,             |            |
| 25-0ct | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Mesons                                                | 233 - 239       | 31 - 36         |               |            |
| 30-0ct | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Baryons                                               | 253 - 270       | 36 - 50         |               | 9          |
| 1-Nov  | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Nucleon Structure from low to high resolution         |                 | 103 - 150       | -56           |            |
| 6-Nov  | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | NN scattering                                         | 287 -           | 285 - 291,      | 80-95,409-422 | 7          |
| 8-Nov  | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | NN forces                                             |                 | 275-280,293-306 | - 22          |            |
| 13-Nov | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Deuteron                                              |                 | 281-285,291-293 | -103          | 80         |
| 15-Nov | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | (Light) Nuclei                                        | -301            | 307 - 332       | 355 - 366     |            |
| 20-Nov | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Leptons and Gauge bosons, Electroweak IA              | 139 - 154       | 51 - 55         | 22 - 25       | 6          |
| 22-Nov | Thu | No class     | Thanksgiving Holiday                                  |                 |                 |               |            |
| 27-Nov | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Parity, C, T [Participation Project Due]              | 154 - 157       | 103 - 110       | 184 - 189     |            |
| 29-Nov | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Neutrinos                                             | 167 - 184       | 67-76,481-522   | 366 - 373     | 10         |
| 4-Dec  | Tue | 1:30 - 2:45  | Higgs mechanism                                       | 185 - 211       | 51 - 61         |               |            |
| 6-Dec  | Thu | 1:30 - 2:45  | Weak decays                                           | 239-251,274-285 | 61 - 66         | 181 - 204     | 11         |
| 13-Dec | Thu | 12:30 - 3:30 | FINAL EXAM DUE (take-home)                            |                 |                 |               |            |

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